

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet
ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
5 residing in that:

an application mode of the print quality
improving liquid is different depending on a printing
10 mode in which printing operation is carried out.

2. A method according to Claim 2, wherein said
application mode includes one or more of an amount,
property and manner of application, of print quality
15 improving liquid.

3. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet
ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
20 residing in that:

an amount of the print quality improving
liquid applied is different depending on a printing
25 mode in which printing operation is carried out.

4. A method according to Claim 3, wherein the

amount of the print quality improving liquid per unit area of the printing material decreases with increase of number of scans on the same recording area.

5 5. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet
ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
10 residing in that:

deferent kinds of print quality improving
liquids are prepared, and the kind of used the print
quality improving liquid is different depending on a
printing mode in which printing operation is carried
15 out.

6. A method according to Claim 5, wherein a kind
of print quality improving liquid having a smaller
surface tension is used for an area where number of
20 scans is large.

7. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet
ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
25 portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
residing in that:

an amount of the print quality improving liquid applied is different depending on whether a printing mode is for color printing or monochromatic printing.

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8. A method according to Claim 7, wherein an amount of print quality improving liquid per unit area is larger for the monochromatic mode.

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9. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement residing in that:

an amount of the print quality improving liquid applied is different depending on whether a printing datum is for black color or not.

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10. A method according to Claim 9, wherein the amount of print quality improving liquid per unit area is larger for the black color.

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11. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to

be ejected to the printing material, the improvement residing in that:

different kinds of print quality improving liquids are prepared, and the kind of used the print
5 quality improving liquid is different depending on whether a printing mode is for color printing or monochromatic printing.

12. A method according to Claim 11, wherein
10 wherein a kind of print quality improving liquid having a smaller surface tension surface tension is used for the black color.

13. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet
15 ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement residing in that:

20 a scanning operation for the print quality improving liquid and a scanning operation for at least one of black, yellow, magenta and cyan colors, are made different from each other.

25 14. An ink jet printing method using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting

portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement residing in that:

5 a recording head for the print quality improving liquid is disposed between, in a direction of main scan, a recording head for black color and a

 5 rh for yellow, magenta and cyan colors;

10 a scanning operation of the recording head for the black color and a scanning operation of the recording head for the yellow, magenta and cyan colors are made different from each other; and

15 different kinds of print quality improving liquid are used for the black color and for the yellow, magenta and cyan colors, respectively.

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15. An apparatus for a method as defined in Claim 1, wherein said method uses thermal energy for ejecting the ink and the print quality improving liquid.

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16. An apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein scanning operation is reciprocal.

25 17. An apparatus according to Claim 16, wherein said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion and said ink ejecting portions are arranged in a direction of reciprocal movement.

18. An apparatus according to Claim 17, wherein
a recording head is used which has an array of
ejection outlets in a direction substantially
perpendicular to the direction of the reciprocal
5 movement.

19. A print produced by the method as defined in
Claim 1.

10 20. A print produced by the apparatus as defined
in Claim 15.

15 21. An ink jet apparatus comprising:
an ink ejecting portion for ejecting ink to a
printing material;
a print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
a printing material;
means for selecting a printing mode out of a
20 plurality of printing modes having different
application modes of the kojoekij; and
driving means for driving said ink ejecting
portion and print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion in accordance with the mode selected by said
25 selecting means.

22. An apparatus according to Claim 21, wherein

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said ink ejecting portion includes thermal energy generating members for generating thermal energy for ejecting the ink.

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5 23. An ink jet apparatus comprising:
 a first ejecting portion for ejecting ink to
 a printing material;
 a second ejecting portion for ejecting print
 quality improving liquid to a printing material; and
10 control means for selectively driving said
 second ejecting portion.

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15 24. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein
 said control means is manually operable.

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20 25. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein
 said control means is responsive of a kind of the
 printing material.

25 26. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein
 the print quality improving liquid has a smaller
 surface tension than the ink.

27. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein
25 the print quality improving liquid comprises a cation
 material of low molecular component and high molecular
 component, and the ink comprises anion dye.

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28. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein the print quality improving liquid comprises a cation material of low molecular component and high molecular component, and the ink comprises anion pigment.

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29. An apparatus according to Claim 23, wherein said first ejecting portion and second ejecting portion have thermal energy generating means.

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30. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

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control means for controlling an amount of ejected print quality improving liquid in accordance with an ambient condition, when the ink and the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material.

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Sub C1 cont

31. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein the ambient condition includes a temperature, and higher seeping property ink is used when the temperature is high.

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32. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein

the ambient condition includes a temperature, and the amount decreases with increase of the temperature.

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33. An apparatus according to Claim 31, wherein
5 the higher seeping property ink has higher content of surfactant.

34. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
10 material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

control means for changing a kind of print
15 quality improving liquid in accordance with an ambient condition, when the ink and the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material,

35. An apparatus according to Claim 34, wherein
20 the ambient condition includes an ambient humidity, and the amount decreases with decrease of the humidity.

*Sub C1
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25 36. An apparatus according to Claim 34, wherein the ambient condition includes an ambient humidity, and higher seeping property ink is used when the humidity is low.

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37. An apparatus according to Claim 34, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the ambient condition.

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38. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

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control means for changing a kind of print quality improving liquid and for controlling an amount of print quality improving liquid in accordance with an ambient condition, when the ink and the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material.

39. An apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein
the ambient condition includes an ambient temperature,
and the amount decreases with increase of the
temperature.

40. An apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein
the ambient condition includes an ambient humidity,
and the amount decreases with decrease of the
humidity.

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41. An apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein the ambient condition includes a temperature, and higher seeping property ink is used when the temperature is high.

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42. An apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein the ambient condition includes an ambient humidity, and higher seeping property ink is used when the humidity is low.

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43. An apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the ambient condition.

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44. An apparatus according to Claim 42, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the ambient condition.

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45. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

control means for controlling an amount of

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print quality improving liquid in accordance with a kind of the printing material, when the ink and the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material.

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46. An apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein said control means increases an amount of the print quality improving liquid per unit area with decrease of seeping property of the printing material.

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47. An apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein said control means uses higher seeping property print quality improving liquid when the seeping property of the printing material is low.

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48. An apparatus according to Claim 45, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the kind of the printing material.

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49. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

control means for changing a kind of print

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quality improving liquid in accordance with a kind of the printing material, when the ink and the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material.

5 50. An apparatus according to Claim 49, wherein said control means uses higher seeping property print quality improving liquid when the seeping property of the printing material is low.

10 51. An apparatus according to Claim 49, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the kind of the printing material.

15 52. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
20 comprising:

 control means for changing a kind of print quality improving liquid and for controlling an amount of the print quality improving liquid, in accordance with a kind of the printing material, when the ink and
25 the kojoekij are mixed or reacted on the printing material.

53. An apparatus according to Claim 52, wherein said control means increases an amount of the print quality improving liquid per unit area with decrease of seeping property of the printing material.

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54. An apparatus according to Claim 52, wherein said control means uses higher seeping property print quality improving liquid when the seeping property of the printing material is low.

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55. An apparatus according to Claim 52, wherein said control means uses different kinds of print quality improving liquid in accordance with the kind of the printing material.

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56. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

control means for ejecting the print quality improving liquid to such an area on the printing material as is determined corresponding to ejection of the ink of a predetermined color out of a plurality of color inks.

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57. An apparatus according to Claim 56, wherein
the predetermined color is selectable.

58. An apparatus according to Claim 56, wherein
5 the predetermined color is black.

59. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink
jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
10 portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to
be ejected to the printing material, the improvement
comprising:

control means for ejecting the print quality
improving liquid to such an area on the printing
15 material as is determined corresponding to a selected
datum for ejection of the ink.

60. An apparatus according to Claim 59, wherein
the selected datum is the one for a character.

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61. An apparatus according to Claim 59, wherein
the selected datum can be changed.

62. An ink jet printing apparatus using an ink
25 jet ejecting portion for ejecting ink on a printing
material and a print quality improving liquid ejecting
portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to

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be ejected to the printing material, the improvement comprising:

control means for ejecting the print quality improving liquid to such an area on the printing material as is determined corresponding to a selected datum for ejection of the ink and corresponding to ejection of the ink of a predetermined color out of a plurality of inks.

10 63. An apparatus according to Claim 62, wherein the predetermined color is black, and the selected datum is the one for character.

15 64. An apparatus according to Claim 62, wherein the predetermined color is a one selected from yellow, magenta and cyan, and the ink of other than the predetermined color is a back ink having durability against the ink.

20 65. An apparatus according to Claim 62, wherein the predetermined color is selectable.

66. An apparatus according to Claim 62, wherein the selected datum is changeable.

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67. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion

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has an electromechanical transducer for ejecting the ink and the print quality improving liquid.

68. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein
5 said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion has an electrothermal transducer for ejecting the ink and the print quality improving liquid.

69. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein
10 said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion has a combination of a electrothermal transducer and an electromechanical transducer for ejecting the ink and the print quality improving liquid.

15 70. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein said print quality improving liquid comprises a low molecular cation material and a high molecular cation material, and said ink comprises anion dye.

20 71. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein said print quality improving liquid comprises a low molecular cation material and a high molecular cation material, and the ink comprises anion compound and pigment.

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72. An apparatus according to Claim 30, wherein said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion

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has a thermal energy converter to eject the liquid, and said ink ejecting portion has a thermal energy converter to eject the ink.

5 73. An apparatus according to Claim 73, wherein said ejecting portions are reciprocable.

74. An apparatus according to Claim 73, wherein said print quality improving liquid ejecting portion
10 and said ink ejecting portions are arranged in a direction of the reciprocation.

75. An apparatus according to Claim 74, wherein said said ejecting portions have an array of ejection outlets in a direction substantially perpendicular to the direction of the reciprocation, respectively.

76. A print produced using said apparatus as defined in Claim 30.

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77. An ink jet recording method for recording on a printing material using a plurality of color inks and a print quality improving liquid for coagulating or causing insoluble coloring material of the inks, 25 the improvement residing in that:

printing operation is capable in at least two of a first mode wherein the print quality improving

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liquid is ejected for an entire printing area of the printing material, a second mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is ejected mainly on a boundary between different inks on the printing material, and a third mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is not ejected; and

said mode is selectable during printing.

78. A method according to Claim 77, wherein said boundary is between a black color ink and a non-black color ink.

79. An ink jet recording method for recording on a printing material using chromatic ink containing coloring material and substantially hypochromic or byaline print quality improving liquid containing a component effective to coagulate or causing insoluble a component of the ink by mixing or reacting with the ink, the improvement residing in that:

at least a black ink ejecting portion for ejecting black ink, a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting liquid containing at least the print quality improving liquid, are used; during one scan, an ejecting portion at a position prior to the black ink ejecting portion is used to eject the print quality improving liquid.

80. An ink jet recording method for recording on a printing material using a plurality of color inks and a print quality improving liquid for coagulating or causing insoluble coloring materials of the inks, 5 the improvement residing in that:

printing operation is capable in at least two of a first mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is ejected for an entire printing area of the printing material, a second mode wherein the print 10 quality improving liquid is ejected mainly on a boundary between different inks on the printing material, and a third mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is not ejected; and

in the first and second modes, an amount of 15 ink ejection per unit area for an area of the printing material where the print quality improving liquid and the ink are superimposed, is larger than an amount of ink ejection per unit area for an area of the printing material where they are not superimposed.

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81. A method according to Claim 80, wherein said boundary is between a black color ink and a non-black color ink.

25 82. An ink jet recording method for recording on a printing material using chromatic ink containing coloring material and substantially hypochromic or

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byaline print quality improving liquid containing a component effective to coagulate or causing insoluble a component of the ink by mixing or reacting with the ink, the improvement residing in that:

5 at least a black ink ejecting portion for ejecting black ink, a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting liquid containing at least the print quality improving liquid, chromatic ink ejecting portion for ejecting yellow, magenta and/or cyan inks, are used;

10 the print quality improving liquid ejecting portion is disposed at an end in a main scan direction;

15 in a printing mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is mainly ejected for a boundary between the black ink and a non-black ink, first color, second color, third color and fourth color inks are sequentially ejected;

20 for ejection of the print quality improving liquid, an ejecting portion disposed prior to the ejecting portion for printing the second color ink.

83. A method according to Claim 82, wherein the first color ink is a yellow, magenta or cyan ink, and 25 the second color ink is the black ink.

84. A method according to Claim 82, wherein the

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first color ink is a black ink, and the second color ink is yellow magenta or cyan ink.

85. A method according to Claim 77, wherein said
5 ejecting portion has an electrothermal transducer.

86. A method according to Claim 77, wherein said
ejecting portion has an electromechanical transducer.

10 87. A method according to Claim 77, wherein said
print quality improving liquid contains high molecular
and low molecular cation materials, and the ink
contains anion dye.

15 88. A method according to Claim 77, wherein said
print quality improving liquid contains high molecular
and low molecular cation materials, and the ink
contains anion dye, or contains anion material and
pigment.

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89. An ink jet recording apparatus for recording
on a printing material using a plurality of color inks
and a print quality improving liquid for coagulating
or causing insoluble coloring material of the inks,
25 the improvement residing in that:

printing operation is capable in at least two
of a first mode wherein the print quality improving

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liquid is ejected for an entire printing area of the printing material, a second mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is ejected mainly on a boundary between different inks on the printing material, and a third mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is not ejected; and

there is provided means for switching the mode during printing.

10 90. An apparatus according to Claim 89, wherein said boundary is between a black color ink and a non-black color ink.

15 91. An ink jet recording apparatus for recording on a printing material using chromatic ink containing coloring material and substantially hypochromic or byaline print quality improving liquid containing a component effective to coagulate or causing insoluble a component of the ink by mixing or reacting with the 20 ink, the improvement residing in that:

at least a black ink ejecting portion for ejecting black ink, a print quality improving liquid ejecting portion for ejecting liquid containing at least the print quality improving liquid, are 25 provided;

during one scan, an ejecting portion at a position prior to the black ink ejecting portion is

used to eject the print quality improving liquid.

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92. An ink jet recording apparatus for recording on a printing material using a plurality of color inks and a print quality improving liquid for coagulating or causing insoluble coloring materials of the inks, the improvement residing in that:

printing operation is capable in at least two of a first mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is ejected for an entire printing area of the printing material, a second mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is ejected mainly on a boundary between different inks on the printing material, and a third mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is not ejected; and

control means for operating such that in the first and second modes, an amount of ink ejection per unit area for an area of the printing material where the print quality improving liquid and the ink are superimposed, is larger than an amount of ink ejection per unit area for an area of the printing material where they are not superimposed.

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93. An apparatus according to Claim 92, wherein said boundary is between a black color ink and a non-black color ink.

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94. An ink jet recording method for recording on a printing material using chromatic ink containing coloring material and substantially hypochromic or byaline print quality improving liquid containing a component effective to coagulate or causing insoluble a component of the ink by mixing or reacting with the ink, the improvement residing in that:

at least a black ink ejecting portion for ejecting black ink, a print quality improving liquid 10 ejecting portion for ejecting liquid containing at least the print quality improving liquid, chromatic ink ejecting portion for ejecting yellow, magenta and/or cyan inks, are used;

the print quality improving liquid ejecting 15 portion is disposed at an end in a main scan direction;

in a printing mode wherein the print quality improving liquid is mainly ejected for a boundary between the black ink and a non-black ink, first 20 color, second color, third color and fourth color inks are sequentially ejected;

for ejection of the print quality improving liquid, an ejecting portion disposed prior to the ejecting portion for printing the second color ink.

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95. An apparatus according to Claim 94, wherein the first color ink is a yellow, magenta or cyan ink.

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and the second color ink is the black ink.

96. An apparatus according to Claim 94, wherein
the first color ink is a black ink, and the second
5 color ink is yellow, magenta or cyan ink.

97. An apparatus according to Claim 89, wherein
said ejecting portion has an electrothermal
transducer.

10 98. An apparatus according to Claim 89, wherein
said ejecting portion has an electromechanical
transducer.

15 99. An apparatus according to Claim 89, wherein
said print quality improving liquid contains high
molecular and low molecular cation materials, and the
ink contains anion dye.

20 100. An apparatus according to Claim 89,
wherein said print quality improving liquid contains
high molecular and low molecular cation materials, and
the ink contains anion dye, or contains anion material
and pigment.

25 101. An ink jet apparatus comprising:
a first ejecting portion for ejecting ink to

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- a printing material;
- a second ejecting portion for ejecting print quality improving liquid to a printing material;
- setting means for an operational mode of said
- 5 second ejecting portion in accordance with an image datum; and
- driving means for driving said second ejecting portion in accordance with an output of said setting means.
- 10
102. An ink jet apparatus comprising:
- a first ejecting portion for ejecting ink to a printing material;
- a second ejecting portion for ejecting print
- 15 quality improving liquid to a printing material;
- setting means for an operational mode of said second ejecting portion in accordance with an condition during printing operation; and
- driving means for driving said second
- 20 ejecting portion in accordance with an output of said setting means.

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